**APWH Timeline 1200-1450 Help**

1. Abbasid Caliphate (750- 1258)
2. Baghdad (“Golden Age of Learning”) (Abbasid 750- 1258)
3. House of Wisdom in Baghdad (Abbasid 750- 1258)
4. Nasir al-Din al-Tusi (1259- Observatory Built Under Hulagu)
5. Jizya (Begins in Early Abbasid Period)
6. Seljuk Turks (1037-1194)
7. Mali Empire (1235- 1670)
8. Timbuktu (Mali capital)
9. Mansa Musa’s Pilgrimage to Mecca (1324)
10. **Trans-Saharan Trade**
11. **Spread of Islam in sub-Saharan Africa**
12. **Islam in Africa vs Islam in Middle East (gender roles)**
13. **Camels, Caravans, and Saddles**
14. **Caravanserai**
15. **Sufism/ Sufi Missionaries**
16. Ibn-Battuta (Journeyed from 1325- 1354)
17. Swahili City States (1000- 1500)
18. Great Zimbabwe (11th- 15th centuries)
19. Song Dynasty (960- 1279)
20. **Silk Road**
21. **Rise of Urban Centers (such as Hangzhou)**
22. **Tributary System/ Kowtow**
23. **Neo-Confucianism and Confucian Traditions (such as Filial Piety)**
24. **Civil Service/Imperial Examinations**
25. **Chinese Imperial Structure (Emperor- Mandate of Heaven- and Bureaucracy)**
26. **Junk**
27. **Great Canal (Expanded under Song Dynasty)**
28. **Moveable Type Printing**
29. **Paper Making**
30. **Magnetic Compass**
31. **Gunpowder**
32. **Song Steel and Iron Production**
33. **Foot Binding (started during Song Dynasty)**
34. **Champa Rice**
35. **Paper Money (Flying Cash)**
36. **Spread of Buddhism in East and Southeast Asia**
37. Goryeo (Korean Kingdom) (918- 1392) [had submitted to vassaldom under Mongol rule]
38. **Feudal Japan (Emperor, Shogun, Daimyos, Samurai, Peasants) (1185- 1603)**
39. **Samurai Code of Bushido**
40. Ming Dynasty (1368- 1644)
41. Emperor Yongle (reigned 1402- 1424)
42. Great Wall of China Expanded (1368- 1644)
43. Forbidden City (constructed from 1406-1420)
44. Zheng He (Begins seven great voyages throughout Indian Ocean in 1405)
45. Delhi Sultanate (1206- 1526)
46. **Arabic Numerals from India**
47. Khmer Empire (802- 1431)
48. Angkor Wat (Hindu to Buddhist Temple end of 12th century)
49. Bhakti Movement (reforms in Hinduism)
50. Mongol Empire/ Genghis Khan (United in 1206)
51. Mongol Military Strategies (Horses, Bowman)
52. Pax Mongolica (Begins 1206)
53. Yuan Dynasty (1271-1368)
54. Kublai Khan (Yuan emperor 1271- 1294)
55. Marco Polo (Journeyed from 1271 and 1295)
56. White Lotus Society (13th century)
57. Paiza (Mongol Passport)
58. Il-Khanate
59. Destruction of Baghdad by Hulagu (1258)
60. Golden Horde (1242- 1502)
61. Alexander Nevskii
62. Tver Uprising (1327)
63. Timur
64. Chagatai Khanate
65. Bubonic Plague/ Black Death (1346- 1353)
66. Japanese Kamikaze- “Divine Winds” (unsuccessful Mongol invasion in 1274 and 1281)
67. **Indian Ocean Trade Network**
68. **Calicut**
69. **Arab Dhows/ Lateen Sails**
70. **Astrolabe**
71. **Indian Ocean Monsoon Winds**
72. **Muslim Diasporic Communities Around Indian Ocean**
73. **Gujarat**
74. Sultanate of Malacca (Starts in 1403)
75. **Spice Islands (Malaysia and Indonesia)**
76. **Medieval Europe- Decentralized to Rise of Centralized European Monarchies**
77. Byzantine Empire (capital city- Constantinople) (330- 1453)
78. **European Feudalism**
79. **Manorialism/ Manorial System**
80. **Code of Chivalry**
81. Investiture Controversy (1151- 1250)
82. **Catholic Papacy and Monasticism**
83. **Horse Collar**
84. **Three Field System**
85. Crusades (1095- 1291)
86. Guilds such as Hanseatic League (founded 1356)
87. Gothic Cathedrals (Notre-Dame Cathedral Opened 1345)
88. Magna Carta (1215)
89. English Parliament (Formed 1265)
90. Hundred Years’ War (1337–1453)
91. Battle of Agincourt (1415)
92. Joan of Arc (Dies 1431)
93. Reconquest of Iberia (Muslim Control of Iberian Peninsula from 711- 1492)
94. Start of the Little Ice Age (started in 1300s)
95. Scholasticism/ Thomas Aquinas (1259)
96. Humanism (15th- 16th centuries)
97. Renaissance (15th- 16th centuries)
98. **Scholarly and Cultural Transfers in Muslim and Christian Spain (City of Córdoba)**
99. **Maya City-States**
100. **Mayan Pyramids/Observatories (Chichen Itza)**
101. Inca Empire (1438-1533)
102. Quipu (Incan “written” language in tied knots in rope)
103. Aztec Empire (founded 1428)
104. Agriculture- Mesoamerica Chinampas or Andes Mountains Terraced Farming
105. Tenochtitlan (Aztec Empire capital)
106. Aztec Human Sacrifice
107. Ottoman Empire (created by Turkish tribes) Founded in 1299
108. **Slavery (Sub-Saharan Africa and Indian Ocean Slave Trade)**

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| **Social** | 1.  2.  3.  4.  5.  6.  7.  8.  9.  10. |
| **Economic** | 1.  2.  3.  4.  5.  6.  7.  8.  9.  10. |
| **Political** | 1.  2.  3.  4.  5.  6.  7.  8.  9.  10. |
| **Technology** | 1.  2.  3.  4.  5.  6.  7.  8.  9.  10. |
| **Interactions with the Environment** | 1.  2.  3.  4.  5.  6.  7.  8.  9.  10. |
| **Cultural** | 1.  2.  3.  4.  5.  6.  7.  8.  9.  10. |

**MRS. ADCOX SUGGESTIONS**

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| --- | --- |
| **Social** | **1. Neo-Confucianism and Confucian Traditions (Filial Piety)**  **2. Tributary System/ Kowtow**  **3. Foot Binding**  **4. Code of Chivalry**  **5. Samurai Code of Bushido**  6. Forbidden City Concubines and Eunuchs (constructed 1406- 1420)  7. The Fall of Serfdom in Europe After the Black Death (1353)  8. Joan of Arc (death 1431)  9. Rise of merchant class during Mongol Empire period  **10. Slavery (Sub-Saharan Africa and Indian Ocean Slave Trade)** |
| **Economic** | **1. Silk Road**  **2. Trans-Saharan Trade**  **3. Indian Ocean Trade**  **4. Manorialism**  5. Guilds- Hanseatic League (founded 1356)  6. Pax Mongolica and Paiza (Mongol Passport) (begins 1206)  **7. Chinese Paper Money**  **8. Caravanserai**  **9. Diasporic Muslim Merchant Communities**  **10. Swahili City-States** |
| **Political** | 1. Abbasid Caliphate (750-1258)  2. Mali Empire (1235-1670)  3. Song Dynasty (960- 1279)  **4. Japanese Feudalism**  5. Yuan Dynasty under Kublai Khan  6. Ming Dynasty (Emperor Yongle) (1368- 1644)  7. Mongol Golden Horde over Russia: Tver Uprising (1327)  **8. European Feudalism**  9. Hundred Years’ War (1337–1453)  10. Magna Carta (1215) |
| **Technology** | 1. **Chinese Junk** 2. **Chinese Magnetic Compass** 3. **Chinese Paper Making and Moveable Type Printing** 4. **Chinese Gunpowder** 5. **Arabic Numerals from India** 6. **Arab Dhows/ Lateen Sails** 7. **Arab Astrolabe** 8. Nasir al-Din al-Tus: Father of Trigonometry (1259- Observatory) 9. Gothic Cathedrals (Notre-Dame Cathedral Opened 1345) 10. Quipu (Incan “written” language tied rope knots) (Inca Empire founded in 1438) |
| **Interactions with the Environment** | 1. Bubonic Plague/ Black Death (1346- 1353) 2. Japanese Kamikaze- “Divine Winds” (unsuccessful Mongol invasion in 1274 and 1281) 3. **Indian Ocean Monsoon Winds (1200+)** 4. **Champa Rice (1200+)** 5. **Rise of Urban Centers (such as Hangzhou) (1200+)** 6. Little Ice Age Begins (1300= 14th century) 7. **Three Field System (1200+)** 8. **Camels, Saddles, and Caravans= Trade Across Sahara Possible and Profitable (1200+)** 9. **Great Canal Expanded Under Song Dynasty (1200+)** 10. **Agriculture in the Americas- Mesoamerica Chinampas or Andes Mountains Terraced Farming (1200+)** 11. Mongol Horse Warfare/ Pastoral Nomadism Lifestyle (13th century) |
| **Cultural** | 1. Islam Spreads: Example- Mansa Musa Pilgrimage to Mecca (1324)  2. Buddhism Spreads: Example- Angkor Wat in Khmer Empire (end of 12th century)  3. Catholic Papacy and Monasticism (Investiture Controversy)  4. Scholasticism/ Thomas Aquinas (1259)  5. Crusades (Scholarly and Cultural Transfers from Muslim World)  6. Baghdad and House of Wisdom (“Golden Age of Learning”)  7. Bhakti Movement  8. Mongol Empire Religious Tolerance and Adoption/Spread of Culture  9. The Renaissance  10. Aztec Human Sacrifice |